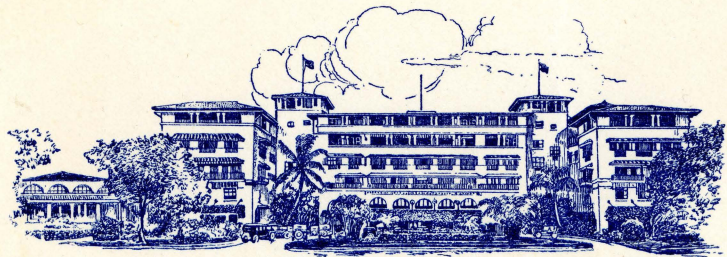




Manila, P. I.



Stamps