

TODAY'S

HEADLINES

LONDON - Britain's next move in Korean crisis studied

PARIS - France may name premier Friday

TOKYO - South Koreans stabilize front

LONDON - Moscow rejects United States demands

LAKE SUCCESS - United Nations ignores russian objections

TAIPEI - Chiang's supporters pleased by new U.S. pacific policy

WASHINGTON - Truman confident that South Korea will be saved

NEW YORK - Newspapermen Government officials on S.American flight

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Sports and Markets

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TRUMAN CONFIDENT THAT
SOUTH KOREA WILL BE SAVED

By Roger D. Greene

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)- President Truman today expressed full confidence that red invaded South Korea will be saved as a free nation and he denounced the communist attackers as a " bunch of bandits."

The President told a news conference that the United States " is not at war " and said we simply are supporting the United Nations in a police action.

With a firm no comment, Truman declined to say where american ground troops will be thrown into the far pacific conflict or whether the a tomic bomb might be used. He explained he would not discuss any matter of strategy.

United States defense leaders earlier had indicated brightening - of the military picture in South Korea would ease pressure toward sending american land troops into action. At the president's order, United States planes warships already are blasting at Russian trained invaders.

In other fast-breaking developments:

One - Diplomatic authorities studied Russia's flat rejection of the United States request that Moscow halt fighting in Korea. As broadcast by the Sovietic radio tonight Russia's reply to the american note claimed the war " provoked " by South Korea.

Two - Truman met with his military and diplomatic high command at the White House late in the day. Secretary of Defense Johnson who attended the meeting told newsmen only that the group " reviewed the situation ".

Three - The navy disclosed it has dispatched a 27,000-ton aircraft carrier, the 13,600-ton cruiser Toledo, and two destroyer divisions - from the United States' west coast to Hawaii. Normally there are four destroyers in a division.

Based at Pearl Harbor, the ships will bolster the safeguards against any sequel to the japanese " sneak attack " of World War Two and will be 2,000 miles closer to the Korean war zone.

Four - Senator McMahon (D-Conn) told the senate that whoever started the communist invasion of South Korea should be tried as war criminals. He was promptly seconded by Senator Cain (R-Wash). McMahon - also urged that United States planes and warships now restricted to southern Korea be sent to deliver blows against North Korea " to destroy the nests out of which the vipers are coming."

Despite the crush of events, Truman showed little sign of strain at his news conference.

Asked to elaborate on his comment that " we are not at war " -- a quotation which he authorized --- Truman explained in these terms :

The Republic of Korea was set up with the United Nations help and under a government generally recognized by United Nations members. It was then unlawfully attacked by a bunch of bandits, their neighbors - in North Korea.

At this point, Truman authorized direct quotes: his remark about bandits. As the next step, he went on, the United Nations called on its members to give every assistance to South Korea and the United States heeded this call.

Questioned whether he had any doubt that South Korea would retain its independence with American aid, Truman replied: surely not-that's what the program is for. He also reiterated that his new Far East policy is based on a hope of eventual world peace and is a move in that direction.

The president said there had never been any clash whatsoever within his cabinet in the statement by Senator Taft (R-Ohio) that the president's declaration to intervene in Korea was a reversal of Secretary of State Acheson's policy.

Truman hit back at Taft who demanded in the senate yesterday that Acheson resign. Authorizing direct quotes, Truman said " I think the

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political statement of Mr. Staff at this time is entirely uncalled for" In the same hour that Truman talked with newsmen, Acheson called the red invasion of South Korea a cynical and brutal act of aggression "carefully plotted for many weeks before."

Addressing the annual convention of the American Newspapermen's Guild Acheson said the invasion is "a directed challenge to the survival of the United Nations."

"Whether it can survive this test," he said, "will depend upon the vigor with which it answers the challenge and the support it receives from free nations. Free men the world over have spoken out with one voice since this dawn attack was launched five days ago. They endorse our resolve and stand with us in support of the United Nations."

He said the governments of countries able to provide armed forces "already are taking steps to provide that support" for South Korea. He said Russia created a communist regime in North Korea which has "lived as it was created, in complete defiance of the United Nations."

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CHIANG'S SUPPORTERS PLEASED
BY NEW U.S. PACIFIC POLICY

TAIPEI, JUNE 29-(AP)- Chiang Kai Schek's Nationalist China supporters were pleased today by the changed United States Pacific policy, but concerned about Washington's long range plans.

Some fear there might be an attempt to change the nationalist sovereignty over Formosa. Uneasiness is evident in all official ranks. Foreign Minister George Yeh reflected it last night when in effect said: Nationalist China looked on the United States not as the guardian over Formosa, but as an ally in its defense. He declared that "Washington's proposals" should in no way alter Formosa's status nor (nationalist) China's authority over the Island.

Briefly the position is this:

Nationalists fear that if a change in Formosa's status is decreed it might be designed with view to preventing their hoped for return to China proper. Chiang has agreed to halt air and naval attacks on the communists. But it stressed that this in no way breached the nationalists' announced intention of someday recapturing the mainland.

Chiang's supporters think that the United States might plan to substitute a third force for Mao Tse Tung, number one Chinese communist, if his communist troops are overthrown.

NEWSPAPERMEN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS
ON INAUGURAL FLIGHT TO S. AMERICA

NEW YORK, JUNE 29-(AP)- A group of 33 North American publishers, editors and government officials departed at 12:45 P.M. (EST) on the Pan American World Airways Clipper "Friendship" inaugurating a new service to Rio de Janeiro and Buenos Aires.

Pan Air announced the new service will take 19 1/2 hours to Rio and 26 hours and ten minutes to Buenos Aires. Pan Air said this will cut the flight by almost 30 per cent. Stops will be made at Trinidad and Montevideo.

The new service will be twice weekly. In Buenos Aires, passengers will be greeted by President Juan Peron and Senora Eva de Peron, who will christen the plane. Jeronimo Remorino, Argentine ambassador to the United States was at the airport to bid bon voyage to the group. Remorino said "I wish all you a good trip and I hope you enjoy my country."

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S O V I E T I U N I O N
R E J E C T S U . S . D E M A N D

LONDON, JUNE 29-(AP)- The Soviet Union tonight flatly rejected the American request that it use its influence to end the Korean war.

The Soviet government accused South Korea of being directly to blame for the outbreak of hostilities and said "the Soviet government holds to the principle of inadmissibility of interference of foreign powers in the internal affairs of Korea." The Soviet stand was contained in a "declaration" by Deputy Foreign Minister Andre Gromyko to United States Ambassador Alan Kirk in Moscow today.

Gromyko said the Soviet government could take part in last Sunday's United Nations Security Council meeting because communist China was not represented. The council at this meeting issued a cease fire order in Korea. The Soviet reply said the security council order was not legal, because of the absence of communist China.

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U N I T E D N A T I O N S I G N O R E S
R U S S I A N O B J E C T I O N S

By Max Harrelson

Lake Success, June 29 (AP) - The United Nations ignored Russian objections today and went ahead lining up armed forces against red invaders in South Korea.

Russia in a protest note, contended that force is illegal. The note was pigeon holed. A similar note from North Korea branding the UN's call for military support illegal was received here today. It apparently was headed for the same pigeon hole reserved for the Russian communication.

New support came for the allied fight to bring peace. India, a holdout in the security council Tuesday night vote, announced it now is supporting the council's decision inviting all United Nations to help to save South Korea. Egypt said it would announce tomorrow whether it will support the decision.

The council is called to meet tomorrow to survey the situation in its third urgent session since Korean fighting began Sunday. Because of rapid fire developments UN Secretary General Trygve Lie cancelled a scheduled trip to Europe. He planned to fly to London tomorrow.

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B R I T A I N ' S N E X T M O V E
S T U D I E D B Y C A B I N E T

By Hal Cooper

LONDON, JUNE 29 (AP) - Britain's next move in the Korean crisis was discussed more than two hours today at a meeting of Prime Minister Attlee's full cabinet.

High commissioners of eight British commonwealth nations also met just as India announced it swinging from neutrality to support of the United Nations' campaign to save South Korea. No word of the cabinet decisions leaked out. It was announced however, that a full debate on Korea will be held next Wednesday in Commons.

Deputy Prime Minister Herbert Morrison said he hoped for unanimous approval of the decision yesterday putting the British eastern naval forces under American command. The War office and Royal Air Force spokesmen said it was up to the cabinet to decide whether British troops and planes will be sent if needed.

Commonwealth representatives met at Commons after the cabinet session. They represent Britain, Australia, New Zealand, Canada,

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Ceylon, India, Pakistan and South Africa. There was no indication that India would offer material aid in Korea, but India's support lined up the commonwealth countries solidly for the UN decision. Both Australia and New Zealand have followed Britain's lead by promising naval help. Australia dispatched a frigate and destroyer to operate under the United States command. New Zealand pledged the modern cruiser Bellona and six frigates.

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FRANCE MAY NAME QUEUILLE AGAIN

PARIS ? JUNE 29 (AP) - Former Premier Henry Queuille appeared certain to be confirmed in his old job by the national assembly.

Queuille has agreed to go before the assembly tomorrow and seek the necessary majority, 311 of a possible 621 votes. Some observers predict he will get more than 400. He will replace Bidault who was forced to resign Saturday when the assembly refused his demand for a vote of confidence. Bidault's Popular Republican movement will join Queuille, Radical Socialists in the new cabinet as they did in the last one.

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KOREAN BATTLE STABILIZED

ON CRITICAL CENTER FRONT

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TOKIO, JUNE 30 (FRIDAY) - The battle of Korea was stabilized today on the critical central front just south of fallen Seoul and a counter attack hurled the Reds from the city's Kimpo airport.

United States superforts and warships joined in the battle. The big Bombers blasted the Reds from the airport. The warships were pounding the communist beachheads on both east and west coasts. These developments were reported by General MacArthur's headquarters shortly after the general himself returned to Tokyo after a daring flight to the front. Once an escorting United States fighter drove off a North Korean plane which tried to attack MacArthur's unarmed personal plane.

The defense line follows the Han's north bank from the vicinity of Seoul northwestward through Kapyong and Chunchon, 32 and 45 air miles respectively northeast of Seoul.

Chunchon is about 10 miles south of the 38th parallel which divides North and South Korea. The Chunchon line runs almost to the coast in the Kanningun area, 20 miles long, extending from Kangnung south to Samchok, 40 miles south of the border. United States ships have attacked several points along this beachhead which in the headquarters' summary was described as only a few miles deep. North Korean naval units also attacked United States warships, but no details have been given.

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Washington, JUNE 29 (AP) - Eight Hollywood writers were convicted today of contempt of congress for refusing to answer questions about communism.

Fined \$ 1,000 and led off to serve one year jail terms were Ring Lardner, Lester Cole, Albert Maltz, Alvah Bessie, Herman Biberman, and Edward Cmytruk.

The court deferred sentencing of writer producer Adrian Scott and screen writer Samuel Ornitz. Ornitz will appear in court at nine o'clock tomorrow morning while Scott's appearance was put off until after mid August because the defendant is under medical treatment. In brief statements to the court those sentenced today renewed their defiance of the house committee on Unamerican Activities.

Washington, June 29 (AP) - the State Department said today

it was pleased over action by the argentina congress yesterday in completing ratification of the Rio Interamerican Mutual Defense Treat.

The Argentine Chamber of Deputies approved the hemisphere treaty by an overwhelming vote late yesterday after being urged to by President Peron. The Argentine Senate had previously ratified the treaty. The press officer, Lincoln White, told a news conference today that the state department has confirmed reports of argentin's action, and then went on to say the departament of course is pleased at news of ht this and earlier ratifications. Argentina, in our view, has taken this step in its on national interest which of course conbributes to hemispheric solidarity.

White told reporters, there was absolutely no quid pro quo as to credits or any other matters.

The Rio treat has been in force for about a year and a half. Thirteen ratifications were needed to set it to work. Once Argentina deposits her instruments of ratification at the Pan American Union she will become the seventeenth hemisphere nation participating actively in the treaty. Ecuador, Peru, Guatemala, and Bolivia are the only latin american countries remaining to ratify the treaty.

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TOKYO, June 29 (AP) - The Foreign Minister of fed China declared today that the United States protection of Formosa is armed agression against chinese territory and total violation of the United Nations' Charter.

The Peiping broadcast heard here by the Associated Press quoted foreign minister Chou en Lai as declaring that when President Truman ordenen the United States seventh fleet to prevent liberation of taiwan (Formosa) it was a " further act of intervention by american imperialism in the affairs of Asia ."

Chou's statement was on behalf of the central peoples' government the Peiping brodcast said. Chou also declared that no matter what obstructive action the United States imperialism may take, the fact that Taiwain is part of china will remain unchanged forever."

He said his statement followed the " unanimous decision " by the government council " to unite and fight to the last in order to liberate formosa from the american agressors ."

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PANAMA, JUNE 29 (AP) - The United States army mounted guard over the vital Panama Canal as military forces in the Caribbean area were alerted " due to the greve international situation". At 3 :00 a.m. army guards were moved into the locks and other vital installations of the waterway.

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WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)- The state department declined comment tonight on implications of Russia's reply to the american appeal to help halt fighting in Korea.

The white House also withheld comment. Some authorities appeared to feel, however, tthat from the point of view of maintaining world peace the note has a hopeful tone. The key sentence is believed to be the one saying "the Soviet government adheres to the principle of impermissibility of interference by foreing powers in the internal affairs of Korea."

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TOKYO, JUNE 30 -(FRIDAY)-(AP)- General MacArthur's key officers hastened prepartations today to use ships and planes of three nations in the intesified attacks on communist positions in South Korea.

Authoritative sources said MacArthur already has accepted the offer of Britain and Australia to use their naval units including aircraft carriers. He also is studying use of land based australian planes from Japan.

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TOKYO, JUNE 30-(FRIDAY)-(AP)- Giant B-29's and other american warplanes caused widespread damage to military targets in communist invaded South Korea Thursday, General MacArthur announced today.

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BERLIN, JUNE 29-(AP)- East Berlin communists this evening marched about 30,000 tire looking people into the Lustgarten Square to demonstrate against "american aggression in Korea", but in turned out to be a tame and listless affairs.

Despite 30 hours of radio propaganda and the weather the square was only about three quarters full. Hundred streamed away before the last speaker had finished.

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- - B A S E B A L L - -

AMERICAN LEAGUE

PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 29-(AP)- The Boston Red Sox and Athletics - put on one of the most one-sided displays of baseball in the history - of the American league. It was the American League record for total - runs in a nine-inning game. The Red Sox emerged winner 22 to 14. There was only one homer # Ted Williams, his 24th.

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|--------------|-----|-----|-----|---|----|----|---|
| Boston | - - | 680 | 112 | - | 22 | 19 | 1 |
| Philadelphia | - - | 430 | 011 | - | 14 | 15 | 3 |

Stobbs Papai (1) Schenz (7) McDermott (8) and Batts. Hooper, Scheib (1) Fowler (2) Burtsch (7) Coleman (9) and Guerra, Astroth (2) Homer - Boston, Williams seventh, one on.

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DETROIT, JUNE 29-(AP)- The Chicago Whitesox gave Bob Cain powerful batting support today as he beat the Tigers 7 to 3 in a nine hitter. The loss cost Detroit a chance to increase to four and one half - games its lead over the New York Yankees which also los today.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|---|----|---|
| Chicago | - - | 001 | 011 | 022 | - | 7 | 14 | 0 |
| Detroit | - - | 200 | 000 | 100 | - | 3 | 9 | 1 |

Cain Massi. Hutchinson, Roggovin (9) and Robinson

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AMERICAN LEAGUE

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|----|----|---|
| Washington | - - | 120 | 600 | 201 | - | 12 | 18 | 2 |
| New York | - - | 501 | 010 | 000 | - | 7 | 8 | 1 |

Hudson, Evans, Ostrowski, Ferrick (2) Sanford (4) and Berra. Homer, Newyork, Mapes, two on. Washington, Noran, fourth, two on.

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CLEVELAND-ST. LOUIS -- Night Game.

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Only games scheduled

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NATIONAL LEAGUE

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|----|----|---|
| New Mork | - - | 001 | 300 | 043 | - | 11 | 15 | 3 |
| Brooklin | - - | 001 | 210 | 100 | - | 5 | 13 | 2 |

Bankhead (8) Pallica (8) Epperly (9) and Campanella. Homeruns-Newyork: Stanky (3). Brooklin: Cox (3), Robinson (5), Robinson (7).

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|---|---|---|
| St. Louis | - - | 010 | 000 | 000 | - | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Chicago | - - | 000 | 330 | 00x | - | 6 | 9 | 0 |

Brazle Martin (5) and Rice. Rush and Owen. Howerun, Chicago, - Sauer fourth, one on.

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PHILADELPHIA-BOSTON. Night Game

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Only games scheduled

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WORLD SOCCER TOURNAMENT RESULTS

RIO DE JANEIRO, JUNE 29-(AP)- Results: United States 1 England 0. Spain 2 Chile 0. Sweden 2 Paraguay 2 (tie).

Divisional standings

| | Won | Tie | Lost | Points |
|---------------|-----|-----|------|--------|
| Group 1 | | | | |
| Sweden | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Paraguay | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Group 2 | | | | |
| Spain | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| England | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| United States | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Group 4 | | | | |
| Yugoslavia | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Brazil | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Switzerland | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 |

Group 3

Uruguay and Bolivia are only participants and neither has yet played.

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