SECTION ONE

Texas Centennial, 1936, in Dallas the Exposition Center, and other cities of the State

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DALLAS, TEXAS, SATURDAY, AUGUST 17, 1935—TWENTY-FOUR PAGES

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Will Rogers, Wiley Post Die as Plane Falls in Alaska

Houstonian Asks Com- African Emperor Insists, mission for \$1,000,-000 Each for San Jacinto, Alamo Memorials

Says at Hearing

BY MARK L. GOODWIN,

Staff Correspondent of The News. WASHINGTON, Aug. 16.-Opposite views, miles apart, were voiced Frientennial anniversary next year.

Walter D. Cline, director of the CenIn a message from Ethiopia to the Centennial anniversary next year.

itemization of how the Federal funds allocated to Dallas should be spent on the exposition when RFC Chairman Jesse Jones of Houston surprised his France, Anthony Eden of Great fellow Texans by sharp criticism of Britain and Baron Pompeo Aloisi of the preparations suggested as too com- Italy as the talks formally were mercial. Addressing a meeting of the three assistant United States Centen-A Br nial commissioner, Jones said:

the trend of these preparations for it but instead quit the meeting and the Centennial. It is too much commercial rather than historic. We should the whole thing has 'now been the whole have a minimum of \$1,000,000 for me-morials at San Jacinto. They should be as good as the Lincoln Memorial or the Washington Monument, which cost \$2,500,000. Neither of the events orialized are more important than the battle of San Jacinto.

Alamo. Each should have a minimum of \$1,000,000. With the 12,000,000 at-

of \$1,000,000. With the 12,000,000 attendance estimated, the gate receipts should show a profit for the show.

"Not Good Taste."

"It's not in good taste for the Central Exposition to ask for so much money. To ask it for a show or ballyhoo is little short of sacrilegious. I have no feeling about Dallas getting the exposition. I would have liked to see it in Houston but I took no part in getting it there. You can't build in getting it there. You can't build what more Mussolini wanted.

Jones Demands Italy Offered Great Slice of | Added Grants U.S. Fair Fund From Ethiopia

However, Military Occupation Will Not Be Accepted by His Land

Texans Surprised Mussolini Silent

Dallas' Plans Are Too France and England Un-Commercial, RFC Head | able to Learn What Duce Really Wants

PARIS, Aug. 16 (AP).-Ethiopia offered Italy economic concessions Friday but Premier Mussolini's unwillingness to tell France and England day on how Texas should celebrate its exactly what he wants balked efforts

tennial Central Exposition Corpora-tripower conference, Emperor Haile tion at Dallas, had just completed an Selassie emphasized that he would not

His offer climaxed long deliberations by Premier Pierre Laval of

A British spokesman said Aloisi was pressed for a frank statement of what "I am not favorably impressed with Mussolini wants. He declined to give dumped," the spokesman asserted.

Ethiopian Proposal. Through his Minister to Paris Haile Selassie laid the following proposal

before the three powers:

1. A guarantee of the security of the Italian colonies of Somaliland and "I have the same feeling about the Eritrea and of the security of Italians living in Ethiopia.

2. The granting to Italy of economic

When Rogers and Post Took Off on Fatal Hop Whole Nation Motor Fails, Ship





Mourns Death Of Famed Pair

Roosevelt Leads U. S. in Expressing Sorrow at Tragic Deaths of Will Roger and Wiley Post

Both Outstanding

One Hailed as Greatest Flier, Other as Day's Supreme Humorist

death of Will Rogers and Wiley Post shocked the United States and brought expressions of profound sympathy from all over the world Friday.

Men high in the world of statecraft, aviation and the theater voiced their sorrow at the passing of these two pioneers in their respective fields.

grief of the American people. Congress paused to pay an unusual trib-

and Wiley Post from us," said the President. "Will was an old friend of mine, a humorist and a philosopher beloved by all. I had the pleasure of greeting Mr. Post on his return leaves behind a splendid contribution to the science of aviation. Both were outstanding Americans and will be

Hoover, Garner Pay Tribute. Other expressions of grief, voiced in Congress and elsewhere, follow:

Vice-President John Garner: "Two mighty good men have been lost to the world. I just can't talk about it." Herbert Hoover: "In origin and ac-

complishment they were typically American, with their careers appealing to everyone appreciative of the pioneer spirit. They were great souls and I feel a sense of deep personal

Alfred E. Smith: "The news comes as a distinct shock as they were two Rogers' watch was still running.

See TRIBUTES on Page

Dives Fifty Feet To Boggy Tundra

Craft Is Forced Down and Take-Off Proves Fatal—Eskimos See Tragedy as Sky Liner Sputters, Plunges

(Copyright, 1935, by United Press.)

POINT BARROW, Alaska, Aug. 16.—Will Rogers and Wiley Post, two of aviation's greatest boosters, are dead-victims of one of aviation's most tragic failures.

They died instantly Thursday night when the motor of Post's stream-lined monoplane missed fire a few minutes after the take-off from an Eskimo village fifteen miles from Point NEW YORK, Aug. 16 (AP).-The Barrow. The pontoon-equipped ship plunged into the boggy

Always close friends, the two had gone on a flying vacation trip before Post's projected flight to Siberia.

Rogers, the part-Cherokee Indian boy from Oklahoma who became America's beloved humorist, philosopher and character actor, was hurled from the cockpit as the ship somersaulted President Roosevelt expressed the among the hummocks near the river they had just left.

Post, the one-eyed Texan who had skyrocketed to aviation's pinnacle, dared death scores of times and came through with I was shocked to hear of the greater glory, perished in the wreckage-pinned among the tragedy which has taken Will Rogers scattered controls by the thrust-back motor.

Falls From Fifty Feet.

Natives said the men had paused at the Eskimo village of Walkpi while Post tinkered with the sputtering motor. While the big shiny airplane bobbed at anchor. Rogers and Post ate from his round-the-world flight. He dinner on the river bank with the wondering tribesmen.

Apparently convinced the engine would take them the few remaining miles to Point Barrow, the men climbed aboard and roared off in a heavy fog.

Natives said the ship soared easily to fifty feet. Then the motor began missing. Post banked hard to the right in a terrific effort to glide back to the river.

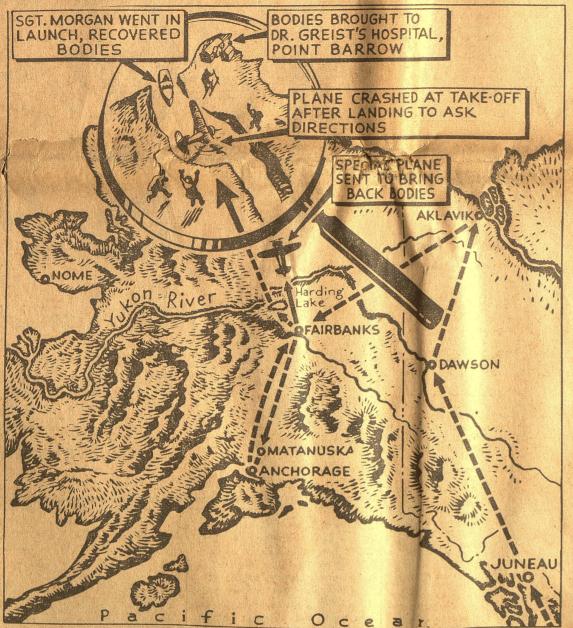
But the heavy ship lost flying speed and dived earthward with terrific force. It struck the rough terrain near the river bank and bounded over. The pontoons collapsed. The motor crashed back into the cockpit atop the fusilage. Rogers was catapulted into the open.

Gasoline leaked out and burned around the wreck, but the bodies were not seared.

Post's watch stopped at 8:18 p.m. (10:18 p.m. Dallas time).

Sergt. Stanley Morgan of the United States Signal Corps,

See TRAGEDY on Page 8.



-Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Will Rogers and Wiley Post posed for the upper picture just before they took off from Seattle, Aug. 8, for their projected Alaskan and Siberian trip. The map shows the route followed by the pair before they met death fifteen miles from Point Barrow. They had hopped from Seattle to Juneau, then visited Fairbanks before striking for the isolated

House Approves Bill To Buy Post's Plane

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16 (AP).—A Senate-approved bill for purchase by the Smithsonian Institution of Wiley Post's famed world-girdling plane, the Winnie Mae, was passed Friday by the House. Coincidentally it came up on the calendar only a short time after members had been informed of Post's tragic death.

Farmer Boy Post,

k Aiding Flying ously to Rogers

Azbe, St. Louis consulting engineer, chairman; Rear Admiral H. I. Cone. U. S. N.; Orville Wright; Major James H. Doolittle; Prof. Clark Millikan of the department of aeronautics, California Institute of Technology, and William Mayo, former chief engineer of the Ford Motor Company.

First award of the medal, in 1929, was to Daniel Guggenheim, who created the Guggenheim Foundation for

william Mayo, former chief engineer of the Ford Motor Company.

First award of the medal, in 1929.
was to Daniel Guggenheim, who created the Guggenheim Foundation for the advancement of aeronautics, Second award was to Paul Litchfield of the Goodyear-Zeppelin Company, in 1932.

(AP).—The stocky little globe galloper who made the name of Wiley Post familiar throughout the world was a fami

Rogers was selected for the honor eyebrows the boy who was to have the eyebrows the boy who was to have the tive publicizing of aeronautics.

Round-World Vacation Secret Plan of Air Duo

East Texas Native, Did Not Like Soil

Even as Country Youth, Globe Girdler Aimed to Be Great Aviator

See POST on Page 8.

OKLAHOMA CITY, Ok., Aug. 16 P).—Harry Frederickson, Oklaho-a City oil man and close friend of Wiley Post, revealed Friday that the famous flier and Will Rogers were on a leisurely flight around the world at

See VACATION on Page 11.

Vice-President John Garner: "Two mighty good men have been lost to the world. I just can't talk about it."

Herbert Hoover: "In origin and accomplishment they were typically American, with their careers appealing to everyone appreciative of the pioneer spirit. They were great souls and I feel a sense of deep personal loss in their passing."

Alfred E. Smith: "The news comes

as a distinct shock as they were two

See TRIBUTES on Page

G-Man Is Killed By Auto Suspect; Slayer Wounded

Department of Justice Agent Shoots as He Falls to Ground, Dying

CINCINNATI, Ohio; Aug. 16 (AP) .-Nelson B. Klein, veteran Department of Justice agent of Cincinnati, was killed Friday in a gun battle with an automobile thief suspect, who in turn was wounded and is in custody. The fight occurred at College Corner, a small community thirty-five miles northwest of here.

The wounded suspect, under Federal guard in a Hamilton hospital, is registered as George W. Barrett and, according to Federal Agent H. D. Harris of Cincinnati, will be brought to

See G-MAN on Page 8.

Governor Allred Laments Tragedy In Proclamation

Flag to Be at Half-Mast; Other Texans Express Sorrow at Air Tragedy

From the Austin Bureau of The News. AUSTIN, Texas, Aug. 16.—Gov ames V. Allred Friday issued a proc lamation lamenting the deaths of Will Rogers and Wiley Post and sent a telegram of consolation to Mrs. Rogers and family.

The proclamation said:
"Whereas, the civilized world has been informed of the tragic and un-

timely death of that inimitable and beloved ambassador of good will, this Nation's own Will Rogers; and "Whereas, this lovable character, my

See PROCLAMATION on Page 2.

Pictures of Will Rogers

Copies of the pen portrait of the late Will Rogers, shown on this page, have been reproduced in half tone prints and will be available to the public this morning. Anyone desiring a print, suitable for framing, may obtain it, without charge, by calling at The News Building after 9 a.m., Circulation Department counter on the first floor. No copies will be mailed.

effort to glide back to the river

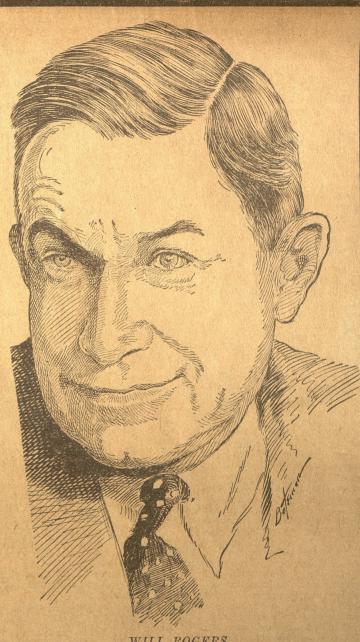
But the heavy ship lost flying speed and dived earthward with terrific force. It struck the rough terrain near the river bank and bounded over. The pontoons collapsed. The motor crashed back into the cockpit atop the fusilage. Rogers was catapulted into the open.

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Sergt. Stanley Morgan of the United States Signal Corps,

See TRAGEDY on Page 8.



WILL ROGERS.

Newspapers never had a better friend than Will Rogers. He read them and relied upon them. Indeed, he is said to have read little else. Through them he attained an uncanny insight into the quirks and foibles of his countrymen. Again and again, from one end of the United States to the other, he amazed and delighted his audiences with his intimate understanding of community jealousies, local cross-purposes and ridiculous provincialisms. He challenged millions to shouts of laughter at their own absurdities. His jests were frequently incisive; but they rarely drew blood. There was light and healing in his fun.

Will Rogers was a force for sanity in American life. When other men were losing their heads in panic or anger, Will Rogers habitually kept his. Full of foolishness, he was devoid of folly. With potentates or paupers his mien was the same, his self-possession and good humor unfailing. His was the genius of the common man at his best-common honesty, common sympathy, common sense; that was Will Rogers. Doing without him is going to be hard.

he had received an answer, but found his letter had not been touched. While a juvenile the youngster, dicted, will be tried in Fede indicted. Court. Department of Justice officials said the recently enacted Federal stat-ute on mail extortion was extremely drastic. On conviction up to twenty years in the penitentiary and a \$5,000 fine may be assessed.

Tributes

CONTINUED FROM FIRST PAGE.

great Americans who will be missed by everybody."

and Oklahomans Texans pressed their sorrow as follows:

Attorney General William McCraw: "It is with keen regret that I learn of the sudden death of Will Rogers Words cannot exand Wiley Post. press my admiration and esteem for these two great men. The memory of these two great men.

these two great men. The memory of their achievements will give courage and inspiration to us all."

Mrs. Miriam A. Ferguson, former Governor: "Mr. Rogers was a fine man and our friend."

W. G. (Bill) Swenson, Stamford ranch manager: "I am deeply shocked to learn of Will Rogers' sudden call to the last great roundup. His fine character and example made him loved by all during his visit to the Texas cowboy reunion in July. I hope his philosophy and the memory of his example will live forever."

Tom Connally Shocked.

Tom Connally Shocked.

Amon G. Carter, Fort Worth news paper publisher and close friend of will Rogers, who wept when news of his death reached him at Washington: "A great many people looked on him as a comedian. I looked on him as a philosopher and a man who never said an unkind word intentionally of anyone. There never was a time that Will did not have a \$50 a time that Will did not have a \$50 bill for a cowboy. His charities were far flung and rarely mentioned. The \$50,000 he received for broadcasting he gave to charity. Not a line about it appeared in print. He was also a heavy taxpayer. I think the country has lost one of its greatest citizens."

Senter Tom Consulty of Taxes

Senator Tom Connally of Texas, tho knew Will Rogers intimately, speaking into a microphone in a committee room at the Capitol: "We are all grieved and terribly shocked by the death of Will Rogers. He was a the death of Will Rogers. He was a great man, not a great ruler, not a great financier, but a very human philosopher and probably the world's greatest humorist. It has been my pleasure to know Will Rogers for many years. Last year he was in my State. We were entertained at a ranch in West Texas. Will delighted the party by exhibiting his roping ranch in West Texas. Will delighted the party by exhibiting his roping abilities and each member of the party in turn, including myself, was lassoed by Will, just as he did in the old days when a cowboy on the range. His death has brought to me a very deep personal loss. God bless

Walter M. Harrison, managing ediwater M. Harrison, managing edi-tor of the Daily Oklahoman and the Oklahoma City Times, who arranged for financing of Post's last round-the-world flight: "Will Rogers was Okambassador extraordinary and minister plenipoteniary to the world. When Oklahoma was receiving its worst advertising through martial law, bank robberies and banditry, the State always felt that it had Will Rogers in reserve to act as an antidote for the unfavorable publicity it was receiving throughout the Nation. Unquestionably, Rogers was Oklahoma's greatest citizen. Throughout Oklahoma his less fortunate friends were helped with a prodigal hand. Wherever Rogers went in his oc-casional visits in Oklahoma, he left a trail of greenbacks. It is doubtful whether any friend of his early days in Oklahoma ever was forgotten by the cowboy humorist. There are 100 different plans afoot in Oklahoma to build some sort of memorial for this

Dr. Vinny A. Smith Announces opening of offices at 832 to 835 MEDICAL ARTS BLDG. PRACTICE OF GENERAL DENTISTRY AND X-RAY.
Phone 2-7816.



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great character and undoubtedly out of them all will develop some tribute that will be worthy of the man who was thoroughly loved in the remotest backwoods town in this young com-monwealth. The fact that an unknown schoolteacher using Will Rogers' name the Democratic ticket as candidate for Congressman at Large is only a suggestion of the devotion of this State to that name. Rogers might have had any public office within the gift of Oklahoma if he had been foolish enough to want to enter public life. Oklahoma considers Will Rogers greater than Mark Twain."

Former Gov. James E. Ferguson.— "That's terrible. Once he was my nominee for President."

Dan Moody, Former "Rogers' humor and philosophy did worlds of good and his death is a great loss to the Nation—a loss that hardly can be estimated."

Jesse Jones, RFC Chairman,-"In the passing of Will Rogers the world has unique character, our country an invaluable citizen and one who cannot be replaced. Will gave us a cheering note every morning and had the facility for going direct to the meat of any subject however important. His points made in a light vein and with never a thought of offending were nevertheless most ef-fective. He loved courage and every pilot who flies the skies challenged his admiration. He was willing to go where they went and has gone to the great beyond with one of our greatest

-Wiley Post. I have never known a gentler or more generous character nor one who led a cleaner life. His whole purpose was to be helpful. We are sad-millions of us-but those who had the privilege of knowing Will personally and Mrs. Rogers and the two boys and Mary can find no words with which to express our sorrow or to properly convey our sympathies to Mrs. Rogers and the family."

Senator Joseph Robinson of Arkansas: "All the Nation mourns these great citizens. They were both representatives of the highest type of manhood. Peace to them."

Ernst Udet, German war ace: considered Post the greatest flyer of all time. Mr. Rogers was a prince

of a fellow."

Eugene L. Vidal, aviation chief of the Department of Commerce: "The loss of these able men cannot be measured." measured.'

Felt By Untold Millions.

Speaker Joseph Byrns of the House of Representatives.—"Will Rogers had the ear of the public as few in this country did. His death is a real loss—and Post's is too."

Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker, American Var Ace.—"Both Rogers and Post have been pioneers with new equip ment over uncharted skyways. Rogers was not a passenger, but an adventurer with Wiley."

Gene Buck, President of the American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers.—"I can hardly believe that Will Rogers' voice is stilled forever. I do not believe we will see his like again."

Senator William Gibbs McAdoo of California.—"Rogers' loss will be felt by untold millions."

Frank Hawks, Noted Aviator.— "America has lost a great person in Will Rogers and a great flier in Wiley

Representative Will Rogers of Oklahoma.—"Oklahoma has lost its two

Worst Since Rockne Crash.

Representative Wright Patman "The Nation has lost one of its unique citizens. The world one of its first aviators."

Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia of New York.—"Every good American will feel a personal loss in the sudden passing of these two beloved char-

Former Mayor James J. Walker New York.—"Two of the world's unique characters in all history—two men who have made valuable contributions both to the science and joy of millions.

Clyde Pangborn, Famous Flier.— The worst tragedy since the Knute Rockne crash from a public view-

Harold Perrin of England's Royal Aero Club.—"Wiley Post was regarded us as a marvelous flier and a magnificent fellow

Ruth Nichols, Famed Woman Flier. "It is one of those horrible tragedies sometimes inescapable in the field of pioneering.

Viscount Jacques de Sibour, French Air Enthusiast.—"Post certainly was the pioneer of stratosphere flying."

Dorothy Stone, Actress.—"The worst shock I've ever had." Fred Stone, Actor.—"Rogers' death

has lost a great man and I have lost my best friend."

George Marshall, Motion Picture Director.—"Rogers was a great man but so human that everyone who worked with him loved him.'

World's Greatest Humorist.

Gov. Alf M. Landon of Kansas.-Both were Oklahomans and neighbors and all Kansas will be saddened by their passing.

United States Circuit Judge George T. McDermott of Topeka.-"Will Rogers was the greatest humorist that ever lived."

F. C. Hall, Oklahoma City Oil Man Who Sponsored the Winnie Mae's Record-Breaking World Flights.—
"Wiley was like a son to me. I'd have done anything in the world for him."
Gov. E. W. Marland of Oklahoma.—
"The State will want to give them a

memorial but the State can't add anything to the honors already heaped on them by the sovereigns and people of the world."

Sir Charles Kingsford-Smith, Australian Aviator.—"It is very sad."

Rochelle Hudson, Featured in Some of Rogers' Pictures.—"He was one of the grandest persons I ever knew."

David Butler, Motion Picture Director.—"I have lost my best friend."

Ronald Colman, Motion Picture Star.

—"I feel humanity has lost its best and most sincere friend in Rogers and aviation one of its greatest figures in

Most Beloved Character.

Warner Baxter, Movie Actor.-"Will Rogers' death marks the passing of one of the greatest men of our time." Warner Oland, Movie Actor.—"Rogers belonged to the world."

Charles N. James, who flew Rogers on the first Western Air Express and trip between Los Angeles and Salt Lake City.—"He saw the future of transport flying in this country and often told us he intended to help it

L. W. Goss, Pacific Coast operations superintendent of Transcontinental & Western Air.—"He knew practically everyone in the flying business by his first name and was a favorite of the personnel of the three transcon-tinental air lines."

Lee Tracy, Stage and Film Star.— The entire English-speaking world has lost its most beloved character."

Double Tragedy for Oklahoma.

Mrs. Cenie Post, 59, Grandmother of
Post.—"I'm sorry Mae (his wife) did
not get to fall with him instead of Mr. Rogers. She always told us she wanted to die with him when he crashed. And I know she hates to be left like this.

S. H. Post, the Flier's Uncle.was anxious to go on this trip with him. Oh, it's awful!"

Senator Thomas Gore of Oklahoma -"My State has suffered a double tragedy.

Gen. Hugh S. Johnson.-"It's a ter-

Donald L. Brown, President of United Aircraft Corporation.—"Sufficient tribute cannot be paid to their useful lives."

Hugh Herndon, Round-the-World Flier.—"Post's death is the greatest loss to American and world aviation in the last ten years."

Lewis Lacon To

Lewis Lacey, Famous Anglo-Argentine Poloist.—"Rogers was the finest kind of good will ambassador."

Congressmen Saddened.

Senator William E. Borah of Idaho. "His messages of humor, mixed with a homely but rare wisdom, had come to be a part of our national lives. We are all very sad."

Senator Hastings of Deleware.—"His philosophy and humor have served America particularly well in this de-pression. The world has lost one of its greatest characters."

Representative Edith Nourse Rogers.
"He endeared himself to me at a Republican campaign meeting in Boston. He told the gathering that although we had the same name we were not related but that we had this in common—we both worked hard. J. T. Trippe, President of Pan Pan-American Airways System.—"No one in America has done so much to encourage advancement of modern air transportation as has Will Rogers. Wiley Post was distinguished among the world's great pilots.

Frank Gillmore, President of Actors Equity Association.—"Will Rogers was a great actor as well as a great humorist and a great philosopher.

Ireland Loses Friend.

The Prince of Wales, Through His Personal Aide de Camp, Major Sir John Aird.—"The Prince learns with deep regret the sad news of the untimely death of Will Rogers and Wiley

Josh Lee of Okla Representative in Whose District Post's Parhoma, in Whose District Post's Par-ents Live.—"Rogers was the world's big brother. His wholesome humor never bit like a wolf, but always like a lamb. He used it to champion the fellow who needed a lift. Together, they were Oklahoma's most distinguished sons and aviation's most ar-

dent champions. Jeff Davis, King of the Hoboes of America.—"Rogers' death is a great shock to every hobo. The organiza-tion's 8,000 members will observe a

tion's 8,000 memoers will observe a thirty-day period of mourning." Clifford W. Henderson, Manager of the National Air Races, Cleveland.—Both Rogers and Post had written brilliant air history, Post through his superlative flying and Rogers in the world-promotion of flying in his writings."

Former Gov. James M. Cox of Ohio. —"Will Rogers occupied a position unique in the history of our Repub-

lic. His death brings a tragic loss."

Ward T. Van Orman, Famous Balloon Pilot.—"In looking over the heroes of American public, Will Rogers ranked No. 1 in my opinion. In Wiley Post, we have lost a man of uncanny skill and flying ability."

Proclamation

CONTINUED FROM FIRST PACE.

personal friend and the disciple good cheer, has, in the prime of his career, laid down his earthly mantle and joined that select company of immortal dead, and our hearts are bowed

"Whereas, no pen shall ever be powerful enough to record, nor a mind brilliant enough to conceive the influence for wholesome good wielded upon this Nation for so long a time by this public philosopher, who know by this noble philosopher, who knew no man for his place in life. Crowned heads and toil-worn hands proclaimed Truly, the him in unison as friend. Truly, the greatest democrat of all was Will Rogers. That which was mortal is no greatest democrat of all transfer of the Rogers. That which is immortal will live and serve to guide through countless generations a posterity that will have been poorer for not having known the man, Will Rogers. All homage to his comrade in death as well as in life, the intrepid airman. Wiley Post, Texas, and the world have suffered immeasurable loss in the untimely death of these two distintimely death of these two distinguished men.

"Whereas, in this hour of sorrow our

"Whereas, in this hour of sorrow our minds conceive, but words fail us.
"Now, therefore, I, James V. Allred, Goyernor of the State of Texas, do call upon all Texans to revere this adopted son, whom we knew and loved as our own. Let Texans be thankful to an all-wise Providence for his life and pray that God may comfort the bereaved family. Let the Texas flag be flown at half staff on the day in which the mortal remains of Will Rogers are laid to rest."

Sends Telegram.

Governor Allred sent the following

Governor Allred sent the following elegram to Mrs. Rogers: "All Texas telegram to Mrs. Rogers: "All Texas grieves the tragic loss of the lovable character who has made a Nation laugh away its troubles. Please know that you have the deepest sympathies of our citizenship during your hour of sorrow. My heart is heavy with the sense of deep physical loss."

Congress

CONTINUED FROM FIRST PAGE.

under renewed White House pressure, was taken up by the House and de-bate on the bill finished. The plan was to vote on the bill Monday. Sen-ate leaders said that body also would act on the bill before adjournment.

Conference committees attempting to compose differences between Senate and House versions on five major bills hastened their work. The banking reform bill was agreed upon and members struggled to get agreement on amendments to the Tennessee Valley act, the utilities bill, liquor control legislation and the \$370,000,000 river and harbor improvement bill.

The amendments to the agricultural adjustment act-intended by Congress to bulwark the constitutional standing of the new deal program—were swift-ly picked up by the Agriculture De-partment legal department as a weapon for battling 1,180 pending processing tax suits.

Hurley's Name Brought In.

Other developments Friday included: The Senate lobby Investigating committee put into its record a report that Patrick J. Hurley, legal advisor for the Associated Gas & Electric Company, feared the company would "get the works" if it appeared on Fred Stone, Actor.—"Rogers' death Maurice Chevalier, Actor.—"That's congressional hearings on the Wheeler-is a national calamity. The world awful. I knew poor Will and admired Rayburn utility bill. During the lobTragedy continued from first page.

Point Barrow, and a United Press correspondent brought the bodies out in a whaleboat manned by Eskimos.

It was necessary to tear the wreckage apart to reach Post's

No Souvenir Hunting.

Murky fog hampered the natives and two white men in their efforts to remove Post's body. A flashlight found in the cabin threw dim light on the shattered

Many books and wet papers were ound. They included Russian dic-

found. They included Russian dictionaries and translations Post had intended using on a flight to Siberia. Both bodies were clad in light sports clothes, with rubber boots. The clothing and personal effects were dried carefully at the mission hospital. Almost the entire population of Point Barrow, including 290 Eskimos and ten white persons, went to the scene of the crash in boats.

There was no souvenir hunting. Little the natives knew the fame of the crash victims. Many picked up pieces of the broken plane and carried them reverently to the Artic Ocean beach at Point Barrow. The small dark men worked solemnly , and silently, carry-

of the broken plane and carried them reverently to the Artic Ocean beach at Point Barrow. The small dark men worked solemnly and silently, carrying tins of emergency rations and personal effects of the dead men.

Bodies to Be Flown Back.

The bodies were wrapped in blankets and placed in the whaleboat for the return trip. They were turned over to Dr. Henry Griest, superintendent of the Presbyterian Mission Hospital. Pete Crosson, famous Alaskan pilot, will fly the bodies home to the United States aboard a Pacific-Alaska plane. Arrangements were made by Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, vice-president, and Juan T. Trippe, president of Pan-American Airways, parent company, for the transfer.

A piece of paper fell from Rogers' pocket as natives struggled to beach the heavy whaleboat. It was a newspaper picture of his daughter, Mary, who has been playing in "Ceiling Zero," an aviation play, at the Lakewood (Me.) summer theater.

An Eskimo fell between the heavy rollers being used to beach the whaleboat and was crushed. He was badly hurt.

Many hours after the crash bits of

Many hours after the crash bits of reckage were seen floating down-ream toward the Arctic Ocean.

wreckage were seen floating down-stream toward the Arctic Ocean.

Sergeant Morgan's Report.

Sergeant Morgan filed a complete report of the crash to officials at

Sergeant Mora report of the crash to Washington.

"At 10 p.m. a native runner reported a plane had crashed fifteen miles south of Point Barrow. I immediately hired a fast launch and proceeded to the scene. I found the plane a complete wreck and partially submerged in two feet of water.

"I recovered the body of Rogers and then found it necessary to tear the plane apart to extract the body of Post from the water.

"Brought the bodies to Barrow and turned them over to Dr. Greist. Also salvaged the personal effects, which I am holding.

turned them over to Dr. Greist. Also salvaged the personal effects, which I am holding.

"Advise relatives and instruct this station fully as to procedure.

"Natives camping on the small river fifteen miles south of here claim Post and Rogers landed, asked their vay to Barrow, and on taking off the engine misfired on a right bank while only fifty feet over the water. The plane went out of control, crashed, tearing right wing off, then toppling over, forcing the engine back through the body of the plane.

Both Killed Instantly.

"Both apparently were killed instantly. Both bodies were bruised. Post's wrist watch was broken and stopped at 8:18 o'clock."

The bodies, covered with sheets by Dr. Griest, lay in the tiny mission hospital—the same hospital that was crowded to capacity this spring with 200 influenza sufferers.

Dr. Griest said both Rogers' legs were broken, his face and head cut badly and his skull crushed. Post's body was crushed and his legs and arms broken. Both bodies had been submerged.

Clearing weather indicated that

Clearing weather indicated that Crosson might be able to take the bodies to Fairbanks in one or two

days.

The cowboy-humorist and the aviator had been on a rambling trip. It started at Los Angeles and there was

a lengthy stop at Seattle while the retractable landing wheels were re-placed by pontoons for Arctic travel. After several hunting and fishing

After several hunting and Issued After several hunting and Issued Expeditions, during one of which Post received a ducking when he fell from a slippery pontoon, the men visited the Government's farm colonization the Matanuska Valley.

Fairbanks Thursproject in the Matanuska Vall They returned to Fairbanks Thu day and set out for Point Barrow.

Estate of Rogers Worth \$2,500,000

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., Aug. 16 (AP).— The value of Will Rogers' estate was estimated unofficially from various sources Friday at \$2,500,000, possibly

much more.

He carried life insurance totaling \$1,050,000. His wife and children are beneficiaries to the extent of \$1,000,000. The other \$50,000 is payable to the actors' equity fund. Provisions for double indemnity for accidental death were waived by Rogers because of his flying.

his flying.

The value of Rogers' Southern California real estate was estimated at nearly \$1,000,000. He is reported to have had considerable cash and se-

nearly \$1,000,000. He is reported to have had considerable cash and securities also.

Although Rogers accumulated most of his fortune in the movies, he also had large earnings from his short daily syndicated dispatch to newspapers and other writings. He was receiving \$125,000 for each picture. The contract called for no less than three, nor more than four, pictures a year.

Dallas Theater Heads Mourn Rogers' Death

Mourn Rogers' Death
Karl Hoblitzelle, president of the Interstate Circuit, Inc., which operates more than 100 of the more important theaters of Texas, and R. J. O'Donnell, general manager of the circuit, both of whom live in Dallas, telegraphed The News Friday as follows from Santa Monica, Cal., where they are spending their vacations.

"The following covers the feelings of both of us. Will Rogers' wholesome influence both in the theater and in public life will be sadly missed. He so aptly demonstrated that it was possible to be humorous and entertaining without being vulgar. America has lost an outstanding citizen and a splendid father. He imprinted indelibly on the minds not only of his associates but of the American public a memory that always will be treasured.

KARL HOBLITZELLE.

"R. J. O'DONNELL."

Leaders of Every Craft

Honor Pair on Radio
NEW YORK, Aug. 16 (AP), — A
stirring tribute to the memory of
Will Rogers and Wiley Post was carried over the air waves of the Nation Friday night to uncounted millions of American citizens from coast
to coast.

lions of American Citzens
to coast.
Leaders in statecraft, sports, aviation, the stage and literature, in saddened words, joined in a memorial
broadcast over an NBC network originating in New York, Washington and
Los Angeles.
Those who spoke, each with his own
word of eulogy, were Capt. Eddie
Rickenbacker, Speaker Joseph T.
Byrns, Senate Leader Joseph T. Robinson. Senator Thomas B. Gore of
Olklahoma, former Secretary of War
Patrick J. Hurley, Representatives Jed
Johnson and Josh Lee of Oklahoma;
former Vice-President Charles Curtis,
former Vice-President Charles Curtis,
Authors Homer Croy and Gene Buck. Authors Homer Croy and Gene Buck, George M. Cohan, Thomas Hitchcock Jr., Will Hays, Col. Roscoe Turner, Daryl Zanuck, and Rogers' old friend, Fred Stone.

Rogers Regarded Post as Aviator Second to Lindy

Humorist Often Told of Desire to Ride With Famed Globe-Girdler

(By the United Press.)

Will Rogers regarded Wiley Post as one of the world's most capable fliers and often expressed a desire to fly with him.

Writing from Salinas, Cal., on July 21, 1933, after Post had completed a record-breaking solo flight around the world, Rogers said: "What did I tell you about that little one-eyed Oklahoma boy? He is a hawk, ain't he? He holds the doubles and singles championship now. If he ever decides to make up a foursome to go round I will take out a ticket with him."

The day after Post took off on his history-making flight Rogers commented: "I will bet you that this Wiley Post makes it around the world and breaks his own record, I would have liked to have been in there with Post instead of the robot and I could have if I had known as much as it does."

Rogers followed the globe-circling world, Rogers said: "What did I tell

Rogers followed the globe-circling flight of Post and Gatty in 1931 with keen interest and on June 29, 1931, he wrote: "No news today as big as this Post and Gatty that are making this world of ours look like the size of a watermelon. This pilot Post is an old, one-eyed Oklahoma boy. He has just got that good eye glued on the horizon and he is going to find that horizon if it meets the earth anywhere. This is one ship I would have loved to have been a stowaway on."

on.

When Gatty and Post landed at Floyd Bennett Field at the completion of their flight, Will said: "It was a great combination—a great flier, a great navigator and a modest backer."

Rogers considered Post's attempts to

Rogers considered Post's attempts to span the continent through the stratosphere second only to Col. Charles A. Lindbergh's Atlantic flight for the advancement of aviatiton. Of the stratosphere attempts, Will said: "Wiley Post is leaving here any morning now on the most hazardous flight yet, the most beneficial to aviation since Lindbergh. He is pioneering a new world, flying a long course at 35,000 feet. Never attempted before. So a prayer, or at least a good wish, for Wiley."

No Rift in Wedded Life of Post Says Mother of Widow

Has Letter From Daughter Declaring Such Rumor Totally False

SAN ANGELO, Texas, Aug. 16 (AP).

—The love between courins, May Laine and Wiley Post, which culminated in their mariage in Wichita Falls in June, 1928, was never in any danger of being broken, Mrs. Post's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Laine, who live on a little 125-acre farm near Nolan, said

Without telephone or radio, the father and mother of Mrs. Post got the news of Wiley's death from a neighbor at noon. Mrs. Laine had a letter from her daughter, written a few days before she left Los Angeles for Ponca City, Ok., assuring her parents that the talk first started by a New York broadcaster that there was a rift between the two, was unfounded.

Mrs. Post's letter said that when she left the plane at San Francisco that a group of reporters pestered her with such questions that no matter how she answered them to inference was that there had been some trouble between them.

between them.

"I don't know what Wiley will say about it when he hears of it," the letter continued. "I think the San Francisco reporters got mad because Wiley would not tell them Mr. Rogers was with him, and decided to take it out on me. I intended to go to Alaska with them, but for some reason Mr. Rogers didn't want me to go, and after all he is paying all the expenses for the trip and what he said had to go."

Young Bill Gets Rogers Heritage

PALO ALTO, Cal., Aug. 16 (AP).— The Will Rogers heritage fell squarely on the shoulders of young Bill Rogers Friday.

Stanford University friends of the humorist's son expressed conviction young Bill will prove to be a living counterpart of his father. He was graduated in June.

The same wide and infectious grin.

penchant for witticisms and talent for histrionics, but not the same name these, friends of the youth recalled, will mark him heir to the Rogers tradition.

Young Bill—he wouldn't use the name Will because he refused to trade on his father's fame—came here as a freshman in 1931 sporting a ten-gallon cowboy hat. He won the respect and friendship of many students, although shy and not given to ostentation.

He soon evidenced marked talent in dramatics and participated in several and forensic directors said he possessed unusual skill in phrasing epigrams and picking loopholes in opponents' arguments.

For a time he edited the short-lived Stanford News. As a senior, he was captain of the Stanford polo team and displayed rare ability in the sport. Like his late father, he loved to travel and travel fast.

More Marriages Sought.

BUDAPEST, Aug. 16 (AP).—The Hungarian Government, it is stated by officials wrestling with the unemment problem, plans to issue a decree dismissing from State service all women whose husbands earn more than \$60 a month. It was expected the Government would urge all employers to adopt a similar policy, the aim being to increase marriages by making more jobs available for men.

King George Tree for Palestine.

JERUSALEM, Aug. 16 (AP).—A cedar from Windsor Great Park, England, the gift of King George, will be the first tree planted in King George the Fifth Jubilee forest on the hills of Nazareth. The tree, a cyprus oriental about seven feet high, will be shipped to Palestine in the fall. The forest is being planted as British Jewry's tribute to the King.

Australian Blacks Dying Race. CANBERRA, Aug. 16 (AP).—Australia's aborigines are a dying race. According to latest statistics issued by the Commonwealth Government they number 5,253 fewer this year than last. Between 1921 and 1934 they decreased from 58,771 to 54,848.

Information for

In the Commerce street lobby collection of vacation literature d sorts, European tours and the C and including road maps of ever Mexico. Much of this is elaborate tails of value to prospective trave

If you intend to travel this you make use of this information

Apply to Miss Goebel,

THE DALLAS N

Death of Will Rogers Great Loss, Say Bankers, Children, Bishop, Clerks and Waitresses

Just how widespread the popularity of Will Rogers was in Dallas was emphasized Friday by the comments made by persons from every walk of life and from every section of the city when news came of the tragic airplane accident in which he and Wiley Post, round-the-world flier, were killed in Alaska.

Newsboys, when not crying out the headlines of the fatal ride of the famous aviator and his more famous passenger—famous among other things for his enthusiasm in aviation—gathered to discuss their favorite character of the screen. A telephone operator in a bank was not embarrassed to say that tears slid out of her eyes when she heard the news. Several beauty shop customers cried unashamed. Clerks in both beauty shops and department stores said that numbers of customers, after making a purchase and then commenting upon Rog-

chase and then commenting upon Rogers' death, became so overcome with grief that they forgot change.

"Maybe It Isn't So."

In banks, cafes, in movie houses, practically all made the same statement of "Oh, maybe it isn't so," when news was first flashed.

"One of the greatest humorists of all time was lost when Rogers went out," said H. Levine, cafe owner, who knew him personally. "Since I heard the news of the death I have been so torn up I can think of nothing else. His airplane trip was an illadvised jaunt. Men who mean so much to the average citizen as did Rogers should be prevented by the Government, if necessary, from taking such unnecessary risks."

C. E. Hilgers, branch manager for the Fox Film exchange, distributors of Rogers' pictures, kept in constant touch with The News Friday hoping against hope for some indication that the report of the tragedy was false. "This is simply staggering." he said. "Rogers pictures have been the most important on the booking schedules. Whole seasons were planned around them. The loss to the art of pictures and to the public cannot be estimated. This is a catastrophe."

Reformer, Bishop Says.

Bishop Joseph P. Lynch, bishop of the aCtholic diocese of Dallas, commented: "I appreciated very much Rogers' homely philosophy, which was invariably based upon moral principles which the general public could very well afford to heed. He had the faculty of emphasizing those truths which needed to be emphasized in a way that was worth while. In a way he was a reformer, who through the manner of his criticism' and his witticisms pointed out needed changes whether political or social."

Mrs. Larry Mills, president of the Texas Woman's Democratic Association, said she recalled meeting Will Rogers at the Democratic national convention in Houston in 1928. The occasion was the breakfast for Mrs. Woodrow Wilson. "He was a wonderful character." Mrs. Mills said, "and he made both adults and children happier."

ppier."
We just don't see why he had to,
" C. J. Staton, a newsboy, lanted late Friday after his pockets
I been filled with pennies from the
of papers that told of the fatal

worth-while ever made. No other artist has presented American life so accurately and humanly."

"I regret very much to hear of Rogers' tragedy," Earle Wyatt commented. "We had a sportsman, a humter, a humorist, a cowman that all admired, and his death is a great loss."

loss."

Great Fellow, Says Beautician.
"Rogers was a great fellow," Eva
Henry, beauty parlor operator, said.
"His death certainly was a shock and
the bunch of us here in the shop
ure did hate to see him go. We
liked his pictures and his radio broadcasts."

liked his pictures and his radio broadcasts."

"The country lost one of its smartest men when Will Rogers died," J. B. Pirtle, an employee of a wrecking company, said. "He certainly was a wonderful character."

Katheryn Stevenson, 11, and Henrietta Stevenson, 9, a couple of youthful Rogers fans who were visiting with relatives a few miles out of the city, heard the news over radio and immediately raced to the telephone to advise their mother "that it just can't be so. Mother, don't you think it's terrible."

"Will Rogers' death is a tragedy to the whole Nation," R. L. Thornton, president of the Chamber of Commerce and the Mercantile Bank, said. "Rogers was one of the world's best-known men in his profession, and in his death we've lost a very valuable citizen."

Mexicans Seize **American Boats**

Van Camp Seafood Company officials said Friday night they had received a radio message that fifteen California tuna fishing boats have been seized by a Mexican gunboat off the coast of Lower California.

Woman Found Dead

At Home From Bullet

Mrs. Bessie Alberta Goldman, 35,
wife of Winfrey W. Goldman, was
found dead Friday afternoon in the
bedroom of her home, 3403 Dartmouth.
There was a bullet wound in her
breast. A verdict of suicide was returned by Justice of the Peace E. John
Baldwin, who conducted a coroner's
inquest. She had been in ill health
for some time.

Besides her husband, she is survived
by a son, Winfrey W. Goldman Jr.,
and a brother, J. C. Barber of Austin.

Sixty Men Are Killed In Albanian Battle

ATHENS, Aug. 16 (AP).—Sixty men were reported killed Friday in a fight between Albanian Government forces and Rebels marching on Tirana, the Nation's capital, from the Fieri district.

The battle is said to have occurred from forty to fifty miles south of the capital, with two leaders of the Government forces, Djelal Aracitas and Colonel Gliardi, killed.

Night Watchman Dies

Of Stroke in Stand
Pierce, 67, of 719 Glendale,
watchman at the Tom Jones
I park, Fleming and Colorado,
uddenly of a stroke of apoplexy

Trip Home Begun By Rogers' Wife

SKOWHEGAN, Maine, Aug. 16 (AP). -Mrs. Will Rogers, wife of the famous actor, who, with Wiley Post, aviator of international fame; was killed in an Alaska air crash, left Lakewood late Friday for her California home.

Mrs. Rogers was accompanied by her daughter, Mary, 19, a member of the Lakewood Summer Theater Company, whom she came here to visit Tuesday. Also with her was her sister. Miss Theda Blake.

The first leg of the journey from Lakewood to Waterville, where they will take a train for New York, was by automobile. It was believed Mrs. Rogers' plans provided for a stop of a few days in New York before she begins the transcontinental journey to her Santa Monica home.

Every effort was made to permit their movement without public attention.

Ranch Drawl, Shy Grin, Made Rogers World's Favorite

Monarch and Commoner Alike Laughed at Wit Oklahoma Cowboy

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Aug. 15 (AP).

—A cowboy's drawl, a shy grin and a mirthful tongue that convulsed King and commoner alike made Will Rogers an international favorite.

At 56 he was known all over the world, where motion pictures are shown or where he had visited, for his homely hymen. An aviation are

where motion pictures are wn or where he had visited, for homely humor. An aviation ensists, he went to his death while ag one of the things he liked best ying. thusiast,

He began life as a plain Oklahoma cowboy, proud of his Cherokee Indian blood and of his ability to twirl a lariat. He ended it as the intimate friend of Presidents, Monarchs, dictators, millionaires—film extras and block having cowbands

blood and lariat. He ended it as the friend of Presidents, Monarchs, dictators, millionaires—film extras and blathering cowhands.

In homely vein, he could size up in a paragraph a national crisis that had statesmen snarling at each other—and make even the statesmen laugh.

Star in Ziegfeld's Follies.

Born in Indian Territory, he learned to throw a rope and ride a horse as a youth. He always called Oklahoma home, although he lived in California. By way of a Wild West show, he reached the vaudeville stage and from there it was only a step to the legitimate stage with the Rogers' inimitable brand of humor making him a star in Ziegfeld's Follies.

The first time Will Rogers' audience laughed at him—the important moment that launched him on his fortune-making career as a humorist—Will was miffed. He thought they were chiding his Oklahoma drawl. That was in 1905 while he was in vaudeville doing a roping stunt. The show manager told him he might explain some of the fine points of trick roping. When Will started talking, the audience roared. Will didn't want to do it again, but was urged and yielded. His first venture in pictures was not sensational, for it was not enough for theatergoers to see Rogers. They must hear him too, to appreciate his art. When the pictures talked Rogers was remade—this time far greater than when he topped the shows on Broadway.

Language all His Own.

Language all His Own.

He moved steadily forward and at his death was regarded as the No. 1 attraction in films. His pictures were shown round the world in a dozen languages, although titles had to be superimposed in some countries where his quaint Americanisms could not be readily understood. He spoke a language all his own.

The comedian amassed a great fortune in the entertainment field, gave a great deal of money to charitable causes of every description and still was generally regarded as a millionaire. He was perhaps the largest land owner in the motion picture colony.

Although a prolific producer of wit for the screen he was active, too, between pictures, giving what he called lectures all over the country, writing for newspapers and acting as toastmaster at functions devoted to wide range of causes.

He lived on a rambling ranch near the Pacific Ocean, between Beverly Hills and Santa Monica. He was not a party goer. When he appeared at a Hollywood celebration it was an event. No affair could coax him into formal evening dress. He made the old blue serge double as a dinner jacket.

Only One Will Rogers.

old basing. No one was too big

nd off the screen athering. No one was logers to kid, but there lasting sting in his wise News of the actor's payery quarter of his adores any nere never was wisecracks. s passing left adopted home Rogers to a lasting s News of

from an unidentified extra, who telephoned to pay his praise, to the most important figures in the life of the State, came the same expression, "There was only one will Rogers."

Soon after the news reached Los Angeles, flags on all buildings were lowered to half staff.

Will Rogers Jr., Stanford University student, only member of the immediate family at home, had to bear his grief alone. Mrs. Rogers, who was Betty Blake of Arkansas, before she married Rogers twenty-seven years ago, was on a visit to their daughter.

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Betty Blake of Arkansas, before she married Rogers twenty-seven years ago, was on a visit to their daughter, Mary, actress, in Maine. Jimmy Rogers, the other son, just finished preparatory school, was with his mother.

Ambassador-at-Large.

Rogers couldn't be bothered with grammar—on the stage, screen or in private life. He snoke by ear rather

aratory school, was with his mother.

Ambassador-at-Large.

Rogers couldn't be bothered with grammar—on the stage, screen or in private life. He spoke by ear, rather than rule, but he never was misunderstood. He was constantly denying that his quaint speech was part of his act, and that as a matter of fact he had attended two or more colleges.

Rogers was referred to as an ambassador at large from the United States to the world. When mentioned as a possible candidate for President and for Governor either of Oklahoma or California, he said, "Shucks, listen, when a comedian is taken serious he's through. Forget it."

Peggy Wood, the actress, recalled Friday that Rogers had long nursed an ambition that never can be fulfilled. He had hoped to fly from London to Capetown, back tracking the trip he made by boat as a youth when he first won his spurs as an entertainer. He had punched cattle for a while in the Argentine and then joined a Wild West show, appearing in South Africa. After that experience he went to London and deep in his heart he had an abiding wish to make the return trip by air.

Rogers was often called a genius by his admirers. His answer to that was the expression he frequently used when embarrassed: "Shucks."

we have of persistently ignoring the wealth and variety of Texas' raw materials.

It is a fact that stone resources are usually slow in development in a new region. In a new country quarries are opened early for local needs, but their development on a wide commercial basis must await as a rule industrial development of that territory. That time has come in Texas; we should keep our stone and other resources, which are secondary to oil and gas, in mind as we build in the future. The work of such agencies as the Bureau of Economic Geology will help us do so. The Texas Centennial should be the starting point from which the people of the State as a body push forward to development of the diversity of resources that makes Texas potentially the Empire State in industry as well as in agriculture.

Will Rogers

The passing of Will Rogers will be mourned as a distinct personal loss by more individuals than has been the death of any other man in public life in this country. Others have died who held positions of greater responsibility, whose guiding hands were more needed in shaping the destiny of the Nation, but there has been none more loved, none who contributed more to the individual happiness of millions than the philosopher and humorist of Claremore.

There is something peculiarly tragic in the death of a great and kindly humorist like Rogers. It is tragedy sharpened in relief by contrast. It was the theme that brought forth the thought of what are the most certainly immortal lines of the great Shakespeare. One has gone and with him has gone something that cannot be replaced in the lives of the many he had touched.

On the stage, on the radio and through the press Rogers had come to mean happiness in the lives of tens of millions. They loved him because of his simple, always kindly humor and his homely philosophy. They loved him because he exemplified humorous America at its cleanest and best. They loved him because of his humble beginning and his honest climb to success. All America joins Claremore in mourning his passing.

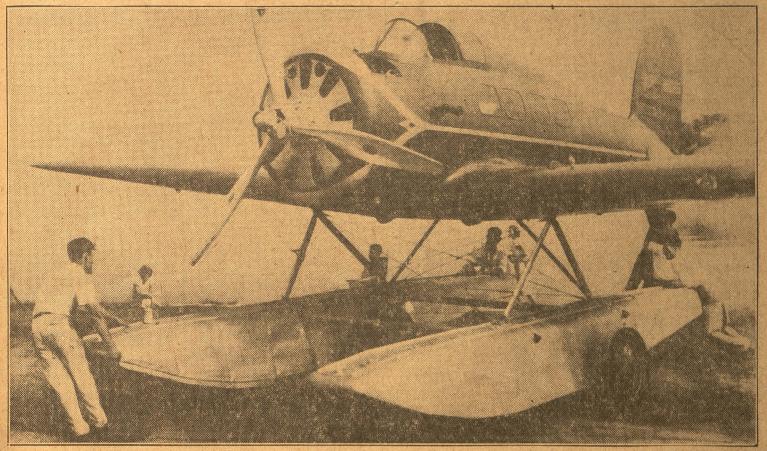
Racial Trouble Feared

General Smuts, South Africa's beloved General and statesman, gives warning in an interview that an Italo-Ethiopian war may intensify hostile situations between the Blacks and Whites in Africa. Every native African, in his opinion, sympathizes with Ethiopia and a war might have far-reaching effects in the relations of the two races throughout all Africa.

The war against Ethiopia would, he thinks, be long and costly, with initial Italian successes but a war long protracted through guerrilla tactics. The league, in its desire for peace, needs the support not only of the great powers in its membership but also of Germany and the United States. It is not impossible, he supposes, that Japan may take a hand in the affair in behalf of Ethiopia. Europe's "danger is from dictators who are in such straits everywhere that they are creating diversions by launching out on for-

-By Knott Read Editorial, "Will Rogers."

Winnie Mae's Powerful Successor Fatal to Post, Rogers



—Associated Press WIREPHOTO.
POINT BARROW, Alaska, Aug. 16 (AP).—Here is the powerful new plane, successor to Wiley Post's famous round-the-world Winnie Mae, which carried the Oklahoman and his friend Will Rogers to their death.

World of Sports Loses Big Friend In Poloist Rogers

Time, Words and Money His Contribution to All Kinds of Athletics

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Aug. 16 (AP). -The sports world mourned Friday the loss of one of its greatest friends.

For Will Rogers gave freely to it his much valued time, his sage, humorous words and his money. While polo was his chief diversion he was an informal patron of almost every major branch of sports activity.

He was present at one of the last dinners John McGraw, famous New York Giants manager, eyer gave.

Lauds Harris and Donlin.
"John," he said, "I'm always being asked what's the matter with baseball. All right, I'll tell you.

"There ain't enough fellows in the game like you and Bucky Harris and

"There ain't enough fellows in the game like you and Bucky Harris and Mike Donlin. Why I can remember when Mike was playing if he couldn't hit what the pitcher throwed at him ball go out and lick the pitcher. What bell needs is fellow with more intestinal fortitude."

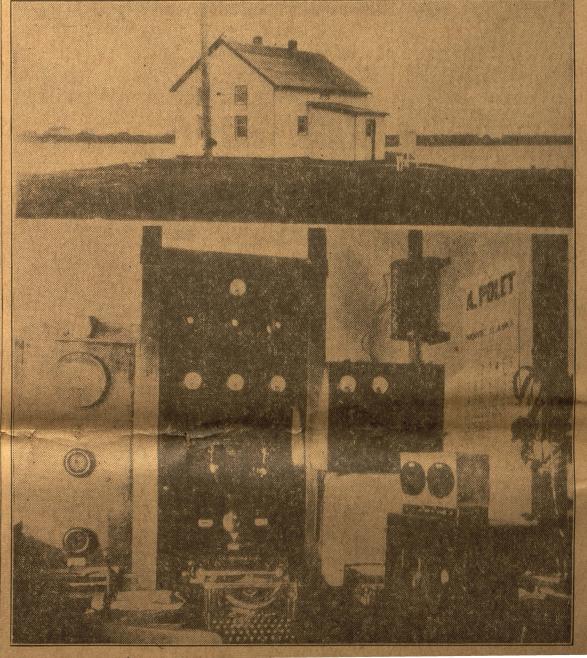
With tears in his eyes, he told Knute Rockne jokes at a memorial luncheon after the Notre Dame football coach had been killed in the crash of a transport plane in Kansas.

Although Will never played golf he was seen occasionally at winter tournaments here, felt hat pulled down over his eyes, leather jacket open, no tie and a wide grin on his face.

Big Booster of Polo.

Rogers gave much of his time, money, the use of his private string of ponies and his own field to the advancement of intercollegiate polo in California. He used to joke a great deal about his own polo playing ability and created a few laughs at the expense of his children, Will Jr., Jimense and Mary

Where News of Tragedy Flashed to World



Unpublicized but Happy, Was Rogers Family



NEW YORK, Aug. 16 (AP).—In this rare picture is one of the Hollywood film colony's truly happy families, though its romance did not receive the publicity of those of the younger stars. Mrs. Will Rogers, contrary to her husband, seldom allowed herself to be photographed.

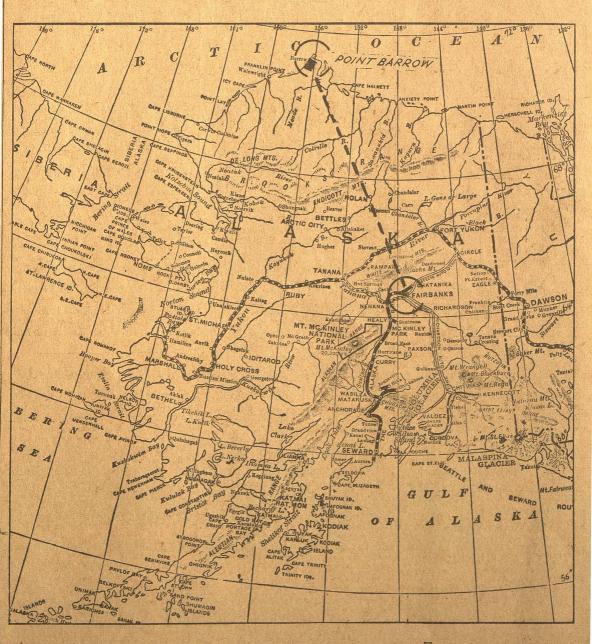
From the Kaleidoscope of Will Rogers' Life



—Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Here are five character studies of Will Rogers. Upper left, a public speaker whose wit and philosophy endeared him to every civilized Nation of the world; upper center, leaning on the cowboy's saddle in which he grew up; right, the lariat-tossing monologst of Ziegfeld's Follies; lower leff, poloist; lower center, as a comedian in an early two-reel movie.

Isolated Spot for Which Rogers, Post Headed



POINT BARROW, Alaska, Aug. 16 (AP).—Will Rogers and Wiley Post flew over these Alaskan mountains, the Endicott range, 100 miles south of here, before they crashed to their death in trying to take off from a shallow river. The photo was made in 1934 by Sgt. Stanley R. Morgan of the United States Army Signal Corps, who coincidentally took the bodies of the pair from the wreckage to Point Barrow Friday.